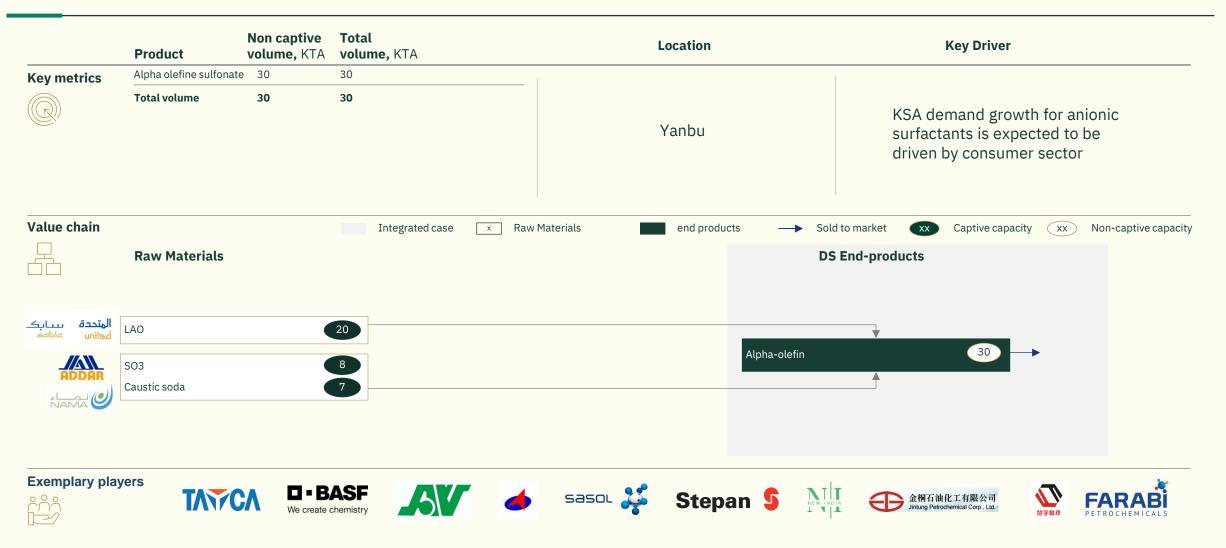




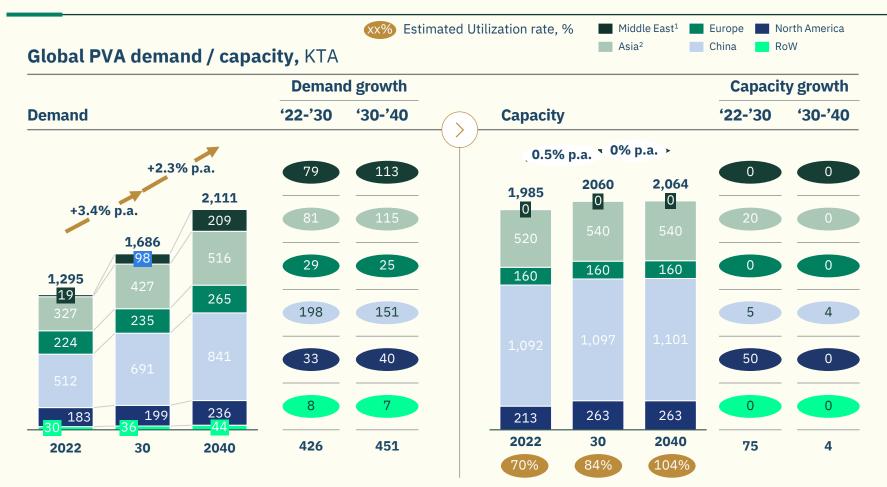
Sunday, January 12, 2025

للطاقة وطن ENERGY HAS ITS HOME

Integrated PVB complex (PVA and PVB)



Global demand for PVA is expected to grow with capacity in 2022 - 2040



Key takeaways

- Target demand is **175 KTA** coming from the following regions:
 - Middle East 80 KTA
 - Asia 84 KTA
 - Europe 11 KTA
- Considering some capacity announcements (in North America) and lower operating rates (in China), North America and China are excluded from the target markets

- 1. Includes Iran, Israel, Kuwait, Oman, Qatar, KSA, Syria, UAE, Turkey
- 2. Excluding China
- 3. Calculated as demand growth capacity growth if demand growth > capacity growth, otherwise 0 (except for Middle East, where KSA growth can always be captured)

Global demand for PVB resin is expected to grow faster than capacity in 2022-2040

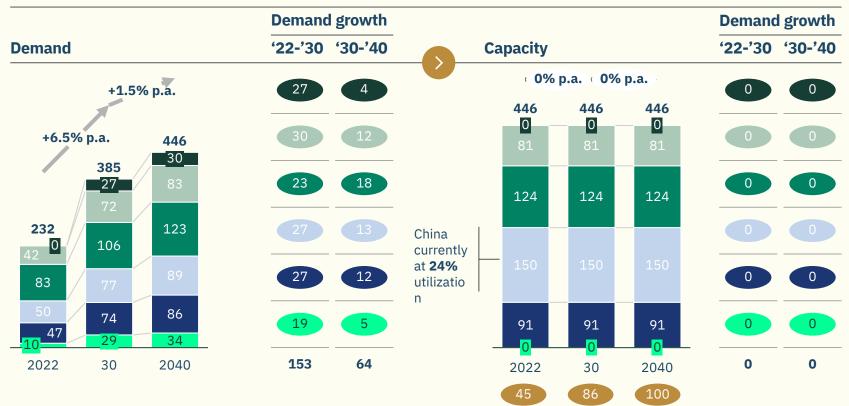
Middle East¹



Estimated Utilization rate, %

📕 Asia² 📕 Europe 📕 China 📕 North America 📕 RoW

Global PVB Resin demand/capacity, KTA



Key takeaways

Addressable demand for PVB Resin by 2030 is ~**153 KTA**

Target demand³ of **98 KTA** coming from:

- Middle East 27 KTA
- Asia 30 KTA
- Europe 23 KTA
- RoW 19 KTA

While there are no current announcement of additional capacity, the top 3 players are expected to add more capacity over the next few years

Overcapacity situation expected to end by 2030

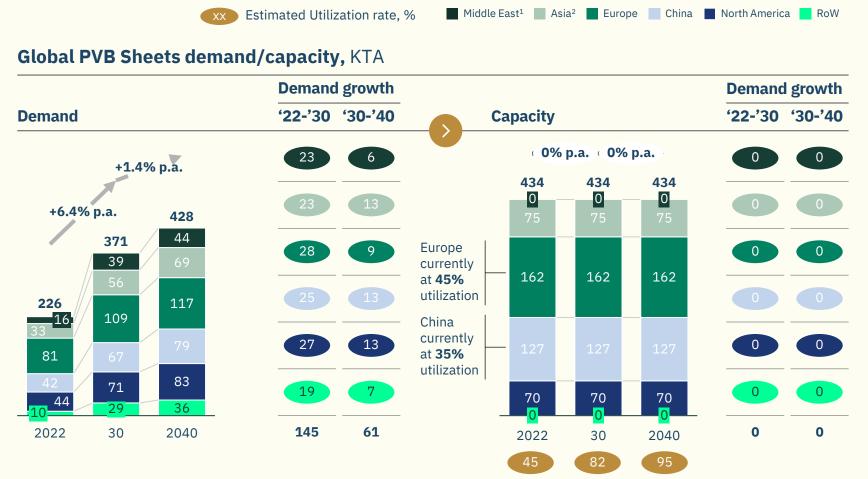
Additional gap of ~64 KTA by 2040 expected considering projected growth

1. Includes Iran, Israel, Kuwait, Oman, Qatar, KSA, Syria, UAE, Turkey

2. Excluding China

3. Calculated as demand growth – capacity growth if demand growth > capacity growth, otherwise 0 (except for Middle East, where KSA growth can always be captured)

Global demand for PVB sheets is expected to grow faster than capacity in 2022-2040



Key takeaways

Addressable demand for PVB sheets by 2030 is ~**145 KTA**

Target demand³ of **93 KTA** coming from:

- Middle East 23 KTA
- Asia 23 KTA
- Europe 28 KTA
- RoW 19 KTA

While there are no current announcement of additional capacity, the top 3 players are expected to add more capacity over the next few years

Market considered to be tight due to low utilization

Additional gap of ~61 KTA by 2040 expected considering projected growth

1. Includes Iran, Israel, Kuwait, Oman, Qatar, KSA, Syria, UAE, Turkey

2. Excluding China

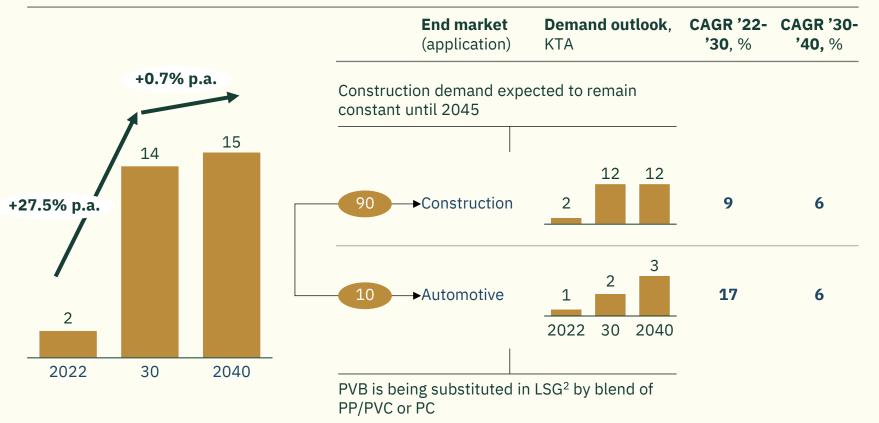
3. Calculated as demand growth – capacity growth if demand growth > capacity growth, otherwise 0 (except for Middle East, where KSA growth can always be captured)

KSA demand for PVB films & sheets is expected to be driven by construction and automotive sectors



Share of demand covered by the application 1, %

KSA PVB demand projection, KTA Demand drivers



Key takeaways

KSA represents <1% of global demand but is expected to represent 3% by 2030

KSA demand will continue to well into 2040 and beyond

Key driver of growth in KSA is:

- Construction of giga projects with a total annual demand of 745 KTA of Laminated Safety Glass. Uniformity of glass product is key to proper implementation of these projects
- Automotive Industry: manufacture of windshields for new cars and replacement for existing

Size of the local market makes PVB a local play

1. Estimated bottom up assuming 339,000 annual car production by 2030; and 745 KTA annual requirement of LSG for giga projects such as The Line

2. LSG: Laminated Safety Glass

